

Monthly Transaction Activity

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SPOTLIGHT: WHO WILL 'OWN' ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE?



Our <u>June 2024 Spotlight</u> highlighted "The Project" as described by Leopold Ashenbrenner's <u>Situational Awareness</u>: <u>The Decade Ahead</u>. In this paper, he states: "Superintelligence will be the most powerful technology—and most powerful weapon—mankind has ever developed. It will give a decisive military advantage, perhaps comparable only with nuclear weapons." Additionally, he says that the development of artificial general intelligence (AGI) and superintelligence will be "the United States' most important national defense project," on par with the Manhattan Project.

Fast forward to November and the <u>2024 Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission</u>. Its <u>first recommendation</u> is that: "Congress establish and fund a Manhattan Project-like program dedicated to racing to and acquiring an Artificial General Intelligence (AGI) capability. AGI is generally defined as systems that are as good as or better than human capabilities across all cognitive domains and would surpass the sharpest human minds at every task."

This recommendation is 'quaint' in the context of budgetary constraints along with current year spending projections by the four largest private industry hyperscalers (Alphabet, Meta, Amazon, Microsoft) on capital projects related to Artificial Intelligence. Morgan Stanley estimates that they will collectively spend \$300 billion in 2025, equating to over 35% of the total DoD budget of \$850 billion.

Of course, the government need not spend this money if they can control and regulate those in the private sector that are spending. Marc Andreessen of venture capital firm Andreessen Horowitz had occasion recently to describe earlier meetings he attended at the White House in the spring of 2024 related to the future of AI, during which White House officials highlighted just this strategy. According to Andreessen, "...it was - basically just full government - full government control - like this sort of thing, there will be a small number of large companies that will be completely regulated and controlled by the government..."

U.S. goals for AI take on additional importance, especially in the context of China's vision for AI (population control) as described by Andreessen. When China is brought into the conversation, "[a]II of a sudden it's like, 'Oh well we need American [AI] to succeed, and we need American technology companies to succeed, and we need to beat the Chinese." This highlights many important questions such as: Will it be controlled by private industry or will it be controlled by government or government regulation much like nuclear weapons? Which governments? Will smaller companies, countries or industry participants even be able to compete or provide alternatives to this closely held control?

While describing these as important debates, Andreessen states "...there is this much bigger...more important...thing that's happening – which is, what kind of world do we think we're living in 50 years from now?"



Please see additional insights on the satellite & space industry in the November 2024 Market Monitor from our partners at Quilty Space.

WHAT WE'RE READING



Strategy & Policy



✓ <u>US Government</u> <u>Commission Pushes</u> <u>Manhattan Project</u> style Al Initiative

"... establish and fund a Manhattan Project-like program dedicated to racing to and acquiring an Artificial General Intelligence (AGI) capability."

✓ America Must Get Its Mind Right to Defeat China

"The Royal Navy was hardly idle between the Napoleonic Wars and World War I. But it mostly fought imperial police actions against outgunned antagonists." What does that sound like? - SWC

The Tenant's Delusion

"How did Force Design 2030 ever get implemented without the required levels of review?"

Trends in Technology



✓ Affordable Drones and Civilian Supply Chains are Transforming Warfare

"This widespread use of drones poses a substantial threat to traditional armored units...these UAVs can easily target and disable even sophisticated tanks."

<u>Underwater</u> <u>Geopolitics</u>

"With [Software Defined Networking], Chinese cloud providers—aligned with state interests—could redirect sensitive intercloud traffic, putting critical communications at risk."

China's Chip Chokepoints

"China's leading producer, SMIC, can reportedly make 28nm chips, far from the global leading edge of 2 to 3nm."

Contracting, Procurement & Budget



Space Force Plans to Award 20 Contracts for Commercial Reserve by 2026

"Developing an acquisition strategy ...has also required the Space Force to work through some of the trickier questions about how much it should rely on commercial capabilities during wartime.."

Space Force Eyes Starship for Future Rocket Cargo Delivery Missions

"The concept seeks to use commercially available rockets to quickly launch military supplies to anywhere on Earth..."

✓ Moving Toward Defense as a Service

"...moving from productbased contracts to outcome-oriented service contracts..."

Capital Markets



AeroVironment Strikes \$4.1B All-stock Deal for BlueHalo

"...the companies said they expect the transaction to close in the first half of 2025,..."

Godspeed Capital's AEC Acquires Florida Based Healthcare, Gov't Infrastructure Firm

"According to Godspeed Capital, the addition of MBA will expand SHA's geographic footprint and customer base, especially in Florida."

✓ <u>Launch, The Moon and</u> <u>Satellites - Space</u> Investments

"Each of these companies are in varying stages of maturity as a business, but all have high-profile backers behind them."

Aviators & Warfighters



Raider 50 On Fire: An Impossible Story of Survival 2 Miles High

"A man inside the car asked, "Did you guys mean to do that?"

✓ <u>Facts About the Purple</u> <u>Heart</u>

"Created by George Washington in 1782, it is the oldest military award still given to American service members."

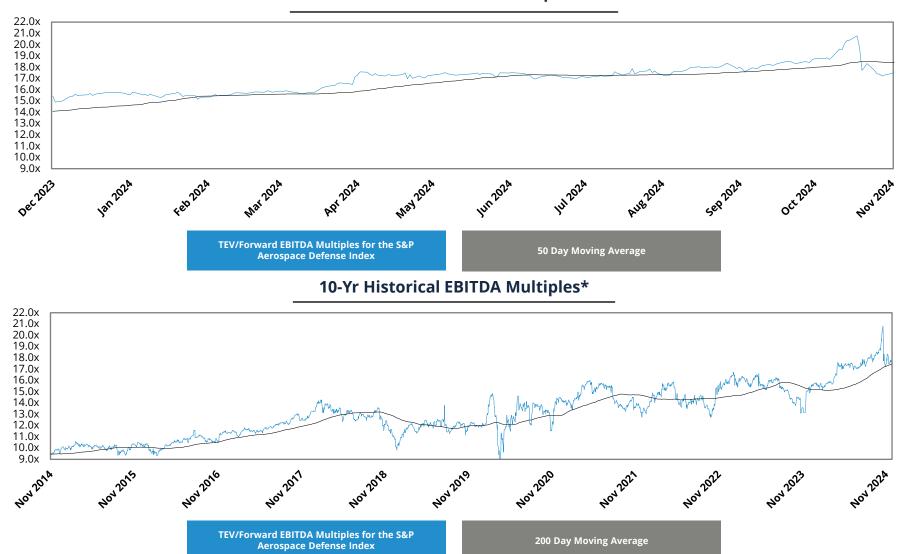
The Time a Boeing 707 Completed a Barrel Roll over Seattle

""You know that. Now we know that. But just don't do it anymore."

VALUATION TRENDS



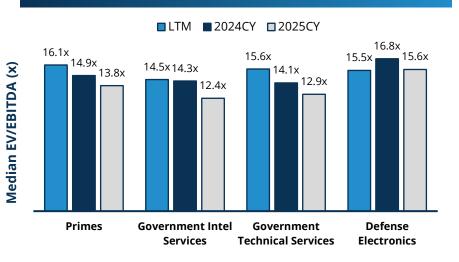




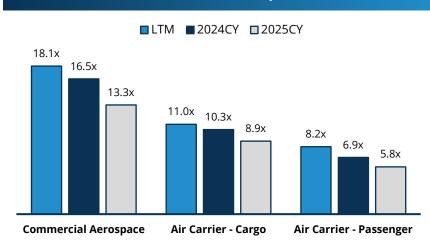
PUBLIC COMPANY VALUATIONS

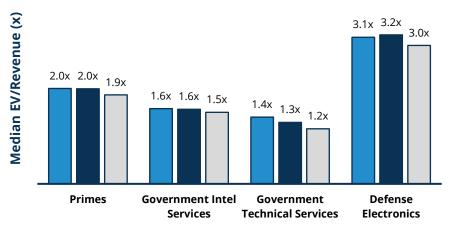


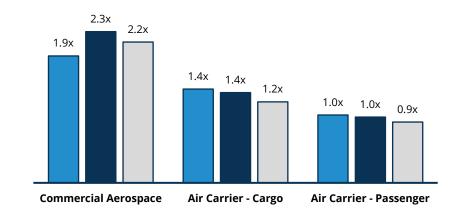
Defense & Government | Intelligence Community*



Commercial Aerospace*

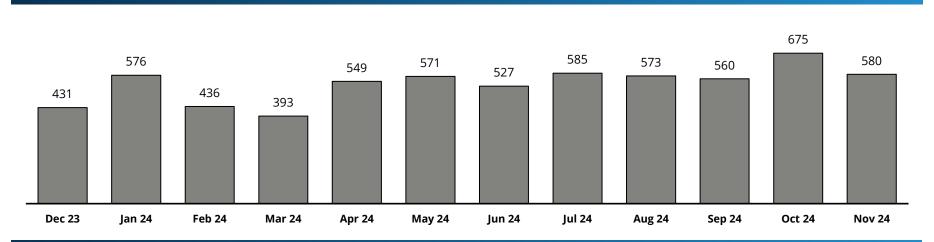




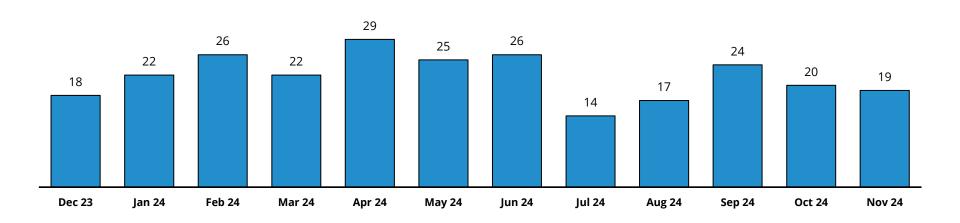




LTM US M&A Activity—Consolidated*



LTM US M&A Activity—Southwind Industry Universe*



MONTHLY TRANSACTION ACTIVITY*



Date	Status	Target	Acquirer/Investor	Transaction Value (US\$ Mil)	Valuation (EV/LTM EBITDA)
11/04/2024	Announced	Air Transport Services Group, Inc.	Stonepeak Partners LP	\$3,129.57	6.2x
11/04/2024	Announced	Training business of the Computing Technology Industry Association	H.I.G. Capital, LLC; Thoma Bravo, L.P.	n.d.	n.d.
11/04/2024	Announced	SIMCOM International, Inc.	CAE Inc.	\$230.00	n.d.
11/04/2024	Announced	Business of Aerojet Ordnance Tennessee, Inc.	BWX Technologies, Inc.	\$100.00	n.d.
11/04/2024	Announced	Micropac Industries, Inc.	Teledyne Technologies Incorporated	\$67.70	9.0x
11/06/2024	Announced	Optical Systems and Advanced Electronic Business of Excelitas Technologies Corp.	Teledyne Technologies Incorporated	\$710.00	n.d.
11/06/2024	Announced	Substantially all of the operating assets of Qubitekk, Inc.	lonQ, lnc.	\$22.00	n.d.
11/08/2024	Announced	Emcore Corporation	Aerosphere Power Inc.	\$62.37	n.d.
11/13/2024	Announced	Maritime business of Spire Global, Inc.	Kpler Holding SA	\$241.00	n.d.
11/19/2024	Announced	BlueHalo LLC	AeroVironment, Inc.	\$4,100.00	n.d.
11/20/2024	Announced	Datavolo, Inc.	Snowflake Inc.	n.d.	n.d.
11/22/2024	Announced	Personal Protective Equipment Business of Honeywell International	Gloves Buyer, Inc.	\$1,325.00	n.d.

MONTHLY TRANSACTION ACTIVITY*



Date	Status	Target	Acquirer/Investor	Transaction Value (US\$ Mil)	Valuation (EV/LTM EBITDA)
11/25/2024	Announced	Spacecraft Components Corporation	Mobix Labs, Inc.	\$24.00	n.d.
11/01/2024	Closed	BAE Systems Imaging Solutions Inc.	Photonics Management Corp.	n.d.	n.d.
11/01/2024	Closed	SV-Aero Holdings, LLC	Tinicum Incorporated	n.d.	n.d.
11/01/2024	Closed	Griner Engineering, Inc	Orchard Hiltz & McCliment, Inc.	n.d.	n.d.
11/01/2024	Closed	Radar and Sensor Technology group of Maxar Technologies Inc.	ARKA Group, LP	n.d.	n.d.
11/01/2024	Closed	BCC Engineering, LLC	Parsons Corporation	\$230.00	n.d.
11/04/2024	Closed	Aero Instruments & Avionics, Inc.	Aero Accessories & Repair Inc	n.d.	n.d.
11/05/2024	Closed	Goodrich Hoist & Winch	Signia Aerospace Holdings, Inc.	\$497.00	n.d.
11/06/2024	Closed	ENGIN-IC, Inc.	MACOM Technology Solutions Holdings, Inc.	n.d.	n.d.
11/07/2024	Closed	Mason Blau & Associates, Inc.	Godspeed Capital Management LP	n.d.	n.d.
11/08/2024	Closed	Softrams, Inc.	Tria Federal	n.d.	n.d.
11/12/2024	Closed	AirGroup America, Inc.	Aero Accessories & Repair Inc	n.d.	n.d.
11/12/2024	Closed	Pragmatics, LLC	Integral Federal, Inc	n.d.	n.d.

MONTHLY TRANSACTION ACTIVITY*



Date	Status	Target	Acquirer/Investor	Transaction Value (US\$ Mil)	Valuation (EV/LTM EBITDA)
11/12/2024	Closed	Testek, Inc.	Branford Castle Partners, L.P.; Branford Castle Fund II, L.P.	n.d.	n.d.
11/13/2024	Closed	Livanta, LLC/DOMA Technologies, LLC	Pleasant Land Holdings LLC	n.d.	n.d.
11/13/2024	Closed	Core Avionics & Industrial Inc.	Lynx Software Technologies, Inc.	n.d.	n.d.
11/20/2024	Closed	Karthik Consulting LLC	CoreStack, Inc.	n.d.	n.d.
11/22/2024	Closed	VideoRay LLC	BlueHalo LLC	n.d.	n.d.
11/22/2024	Closed	GovPro Al, Inc.	Unanet, Inc.	n.d.	n.d.
11/29/2024	Closed	JY Systems, LLC	Markon LLC	n.d.	n.d.

MONTHLY VENTURE ACTIVITY*



Date	Status	Company	Deal Type	New Investor(s)	Industry Sector*	Investment Size (US\$ Mil)
11/08/2024	Completed	ORB Aerospace	Later Stage VC	n.d.	Air Mobility	\$3.20
11/13/2024	Completed	Starfish Space	Later Stage VC	Aero X Ventures, Booz Allen Ventures, Point72 Ventures, Shield Capital, Trac (San Francisco), Trousdale Ventures	A&D	\$29.51
11/15/2024	Completed	Skydio	Later Stage VC	Axon(), Calm Ventures, Con Energy, Gaingels, GS Futures, Herkules Capital, KDDI, Mana Ventures, Perot Jain, Skypointer, Walton Family Foundation	A&D	\$400.00
11/15/2024	Completed	Elroy Air	Later Stage VC	Gaingels	Air Mobility	\$6.64
11/15/2024	Completed	AURA (Communications and Networking)	Later Stage VC	n.d.	A&D	\$1.81
11/19/2024	Completed	OneChronos	Later Stage VC	n.d.	A&D	\$32.00
11/20/2024	Completed	Flight Science	Angel (individual)	n.d.	A&D	\$0.05
11/25/2024	Completed	Montis Corporation	Angel (individual)	n.d.	A&D/Software	\$0.35
11/27/2024	Completed	Pixxel	Later Stage VC	n.d.	A&D	\$5.00

SOUTHWIND PUBLICLY TRADED COMPANY INDICES



Primes	Government Intel Services	Government Technical Services	Defense Electronics
RTX Corporation	Leidos Holdings, Inc.	Jacobs Solutions Inc.	L3Harris Technologies, Inc.
The Boeing Company	Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation	AECOM	BAE Systems plc
Lockheed Martin Corporation	CACI International Inc	KBR, Inc.	Thales S.A.
Northrop Grumman Corporation	Science Applications International Corporation	ICF International, Inc.	Teledyne Technologies Incorporated
General Dynamics Corporation	Parsons Corporation	V2X, Inc.	Textron Inc.
Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc.			Mercury Systems, Inc.
			AeroVironment, Inc.
			Kratos Defense & Security Solutions, Inc.

Commercial Aerospace	Air Carrier - Cargo	Air Carrier - Passenger
Honeywell International Inc.	United Parcel Service, Inc.	Delta Air Lines, Inc.
Airbus SE	FedEx Corporation	United Airlines Holdings, Inc.
TransDigm Group Incorporated	Expeditors International of Washington, Inc.	Southwest Airlines Co.
HEICO Corporation	Atlas Air Worldwide Holdings, Inc.	Spirit Airlines, Inc.
Embraer S.A.	Air Transport Services Group, Inc.	Alaska Air Group, Inc.
Curtiss-Wright Corporation	Exchange Income Corporation	JetBlue Airways Corporation
Spirit AeroSystems Holdings, Inc.	Forward Air Corporation	Frontier Group Holdings, Inc.
Hexcel Corporation	Cargojet Inc.	SkyWest, Inc.
Moog Inc.	Hub Group, Inc.	Copa Holdings, S.A.
riumph Group, Inc.	Chorus Aviation Inc.	Allegiant Travel Company
AAR Corp.	AAR Corp.	Hawaiian Holdings, Inc.
Ducommun Incorporated	Sun Country Airlines Holdings, Inc.	Mesa Air Group, Inc.
Astronics Corporation	Mesa Air Group, Inc.	
	Air T, Inc.	



Southwind is a proven merchant bank with exceptional, sector-focused sell-side M&A experience. Our bankers leverage extensive relationships within both the operational and investor communities to provide advice and solutions to product and service providers in the aerospace, defense & government, and intelligence communities.

Multiple Perspectives, Exceptional Advice

- Southwind's senior leadership has decades of industry-specific knowledge and experience as customer, contractor, legal counsel, private equity investor and board member, in addition to over 2 decades of M&A advisory track record.
- We understand the challenges of management and our advice is informed by our background—not only as advisors, but as executives and investors.
- We are also uniquely positioned to anticipate questions and concerns before they arise from prospective suitors, thereby enabling us to effectively (and preemptively) communicate company-specific attributes that will optimize potential outcomes.

Client-Focused Solutions

Mergers & Acquisitions | Underpinned by proprietary modeling and detailed marketing and diligence support, our focus on preparation fosters buyer interest and efficiency.

Equity & Debt Financing | Southwind maintains relationships with leading industry capital providers and assists in equity and debt financing services from cradle to grave.

Valuation & Fairness Opinions | Southwind offers professional evaluations of a company to determine whether a merger, acquisition, or other transaction is fair and viable.

Merchant Banking | Through deep relationships with board-level advisors and family office and high net worth investors, Southwind helps facilitate capital formation.